**Social Studies 9**  
Chapter 4 Study Guide:

**Terms to Know:**
- Pull Factors
- Push Factors
- Multiculturalism
- Ethnocentrism
- Prejudice
- Discrimination
- Immigration
- Refugee
- Immigrant
- Family Class
- Refugee Class
- Independent Class
- The Jay Treaty of 1794
- Outmigration
- Brain Drain
- Aging Population
- Emigration

**Also Know:**
- The Theories of how First Nations people came to Canada
- Immigrant (or potential) who received preferential/discriminatory treatment from Canada
- Immigration patterns before and after 1945
- Arguments for and against Immigration and Refugees
- The Effects of outmigration.

**Outcomes outlined by the Dept of Education:**

**SCO 4.0** - The student will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of human migration and its impact on Canada since 1920

4.1 explain why people migrate and provide examples of push and pull factors
4.2 examine how immigration patterns have changed in Canada since the 1920’s
4.3 examine the debate that exists over new immigration policies.
4.4 examine the causes and effects of internal migration on Canada since 1920
4.5 examine the causes and effects of emigration on Canada since 1920